



## 2016 江苏高职单招院校单独招生文化联合测试真题卷

### 英语

#### 注意事项

考生在答题前请认真阅读本注意事项及各题答题要求。

1. 本试卷包含选择题(第1题~第50题,共50题75分)和非选择题(第51题~第56题,共6题25分),满分100分。考生答题全部答在答题卡上,答在本试卷上无效。本次考试时间为75分钟。考试结束后,请将本试卷和答题卡一并放在桌面,等待监考员收回。

2. 答题前,请务必将自己的姓名、准考证号用书写黑色字迹的0.5毫米签字笔填写在本试卷及答题卡上。

3. 请认真核对监考员在答题卡右上角所粘贴条形码上的姓名、准考证号是否与本人的相符合。

4. 答选择题必须用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,请用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案。答非选择题必须用书写黑色字迹的0.5毫米签字笔写在答题卡上的指定位置,在其他位置答题一律无效。

#### 第一部分 英语知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

##### 第一节 单项填空(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

请认真阅读下列各题,从题中所给的A,B,C,D四个选项中选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- Can you go to \_\_\_\_\_ bookstore with me after \_\_\_\_\_ school tomorrow?  
— Sure, no problem.  
A. the; 不填      B. 不填; the      C. a; a      D. the; the
- Jenny cycled round the corner, lost her \_\_\_\_\_ and fell off.  
A. chance      B. interest      C. balance      D. way
- That movie, \_\_\_\_\_ won several awards, was about the life of Lincoln.  
A. what      B. which      C. as      D. that
- My brother was \_\_\_\_\_ to play for Australia at the age of 18.  
A. followed      B. protected      C. mentioned      D. selected
- Sorry, I'm late. Have you been waiting long?  
— Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ here an hour ago.  
A. have got      B. got      C. get      D. had got
- Tell me something about your hometown, Shirley.  
— It's so beautiful and \_\_\_\_\_, far away from the noise of the outside world.  
A. helpful      B. harmful      C. painful      D. peaceful
- It is a great pity \_\_\_\_\_ our school team lost the final game.  
A. which      B. how      C. that      D. what
- He doesn't do well at school. \_\_\_\_\_, he still spends too much time watching TV.  
A. Instead      B. However      C. Moreover      D. Therefore
- \_\_\_\_\_ abroad for one month was an exciting experience for Jane.  
A. Traveling      B. Travel      C. Being traveled      D. Traveled
- It's very unkind of you to \_\_\_\_\_ stories about others.  
A. make up      B. give up      C. put up      D. keep up
- Alice hasn't got any hobbies— \_\_\_\_\_ you call shopping online a hobby.  
A. if      B. unless      C. as      D. once
- \_\_\_\_\_ Jordan's help, Peter became more confident when reading aloud in class.  
A. As well as      B. Except for      C. Thanks to      D. In favor of
- I suggest that we \_\_\_\_\_ wait a while before we make any decisions.  
A. should      B. must      C. could      D. might



14. You'd better exercise regularly, \_\_\_\_\_ you may put on weight.  
A. and                      B. but                      C. so                      D. or
15. — Excuse me, is the public library open every day?  
— \_\_\_\_\_. Only from Monday to Saturday.  
A. That's right              B. Of course              C. I'm afraid not              D. I'm not sure

**第二节 完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)**

请认真阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A, B, C, D 四个选项中选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

The rain was sudden and heavy on a cold night over ten years ago. Because of flooding, I was running out of 16 to pick up my then four-year-old daughter from her childcare centre. I struggled through knee-high water in the pouring rain into the shopping centre to buy a cheap plastic raincoat for my 17. When arriving at the day care, although totally wet, I was 18 to be only a few minutes late.

Now I could face the next problem. I had no way of getting home. It was around 6 pm and there were no buses and I couldn't 19 a taxi. Home was too far to walk in the rain with a young child and it was quickly getting 20. We stood outside the childcare centre staring at the rain pouring down, with it showing no sign of 21. Caught up in my thoughts, I just hardly noticed a car stop and a man race inside to 22 his child ten minutes later. I did not recognize him and my thoughts turned back to my own 23.

Having recently gone through an unpleasant divorce, I was a 24 mother with no family in Australia and no close friends I could call. I had to do 25; we could not stand on the steps all 26. I was getting cold and I knew that I had to get us somewhere with some 27.

Just then a voice asked, "How 28 are you going?" I turned around to face the 29 who'd arrived late to fetch his child. I could hardly believe that here was a chance of lift and I told him where I 30. He then offered to take us, saying "I'm going that way." I was completely 31 and didn't know how I'd avoid getting the car 32 wet. As if he could not see for himself, I 33 informed him that I was very wet. But he didn't seem to 34, and was simply happy to do us a favor.

To this day, I am still grateful, and I will never 35 the evening that my daughter and I were at a loss but for the kindness of this stranger.

- |                  |               |               |                 |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 16. A. time      | B. food       | C. money      | D. patience     |
| 17. A. friend    | B. driver     | C. student    | D. daughter     |
| 18. A. angry     | B. glad       | C. anxious    | D. disappointed |
| 19. A. afford    | B. buy        | C. offer      | D. sell         |
| 20. A. noisy     | B. clear      | C. dark       | D. bright       |
| 21. A. stopping  | B. beginning  | C. falling    | D. continuing   |
| 22. A. pick up   | B. drop off   | C. turn down  | D. take on      |
| 23. A. memory    | B. impression | C. situation  | D. point        |
| 24. A. careless  | B. single     | C. married    | D. hopeful      |
| 25. A. anything  | B. something  | C. everything | D. nothing      |
| 26. A. afternoon | B. day        | C. morning    | D. night        |
| 27. A. injury    | B. damage     | C. danger     | D. protection   |
| 28. A. often     | B. long       | C. far        | D. soon         |
| 29. A. teacher   | B. man        | C. woman      | D. mother       |
| 30. A. worked    | B. stood      | C. lived      | D. studied      |
| 31. A. dry       | B. clean      | C. dirty      | D. wet          |
| 32. A. wheel     | B. door       | C. window     | D. seat         |
| 33. A. nervously | B. silently   | C. calmly     | D. proudly      |
| 34. A. agree     | B. mind       | C. wish       | D. expect       |



35. A. remember      B. appreciate      C. forget      D. experience

**第二部分 阅读理解(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)**

请认真阅读下列短文,从短文后各题所给的 A, B, C, D 四个选项中选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**A**

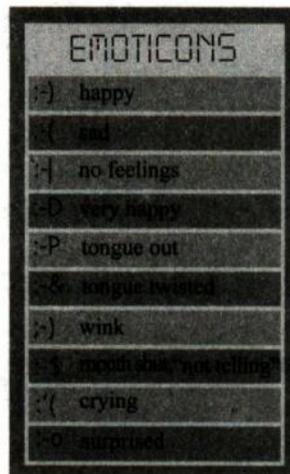
Think fast! Translate this conversation into normal English: “Wass?” “JC.” “G2G. BFN.” Confused? The dictionary won’t help you. If you figure it out right away, you are probably among the 60% of kids online who use instant messaging, or “IM”. Instant messages are typed so fast that users don’t slow down to follow normal writing rules. As a result, new short forms of words and emoticons(表情符号) are being invented faster than ever.

An instant-messaging “chat” usually lasts more than half an hour. It is between three or more people and often includes friends from different areas. Nearly half of all online teens believe that the Internet has made their friendships better, according to the Pew Internet and American Life Project. It’s a quick, easy way to keep in touch.

Instant messaging is not always a friendship builder. Sometimes, kids use it to air angry or hurt feelings. Such kids aren’t necessarily trying to be unkind. Often, it’s just easier to say something online than face to face.

Many parents and teachers think kids’ instant messaging habits are taking them away from more important things.

Teachers get worried when Internet expressions, such as “u” and “r” and “wuz”, show up in kids’ writing. Kids’ safety is also a concern. Staying connected is fine, but an online friendship with a stranger is not.



**Some examples of IM**

bfm: bye for now	l8r: later	sry: sorry
brb: be right back	nm: not much	wass?: what’s up
cu: see you	oic: oh, I see	ur: your
g2g: got to go	pos: parents over-shoulder	wat: what
lol: laugh out loud	rly: really	wuz: was

36. What makes IM different from normal writing?  
 A. IM is used by all kids.      B. IM doesn’t follow normal writing rules.  
 C. IMs are not words.      D. Users must slow down to type IMs.
37. The message “rly?;-o” most probably means \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Really? Surprised.      B. What’s up? Happy.  
 C. Really? Sad.      D. What’s up? Very happy.
38. Why do teens prefer to chat online?  
 A. They dislike chatting with friends in the same area.  
 B. They feel it safer to make friends through IM.  
 C. They can keep in touch quickly and easily.  
 D. They try to hurt others’ feelings through IM.
39. What is parents and teachers’ attitude towards kids’ using IM?  
 A. They support it.      B. They are worried.  
 C. They don’t care.      D. They are not sure.

**B**

Many hotels in New Zealand are privately owned and operated providing personal service with local knowledge. Generally, hotels are available from 2pm to 10am the next day.



### Coromandel Colonial Cottages Hotel

- Perfect scenery, quiet • 12 rooms • Wi-Fi
- Swimming pool
- Email: [coromandelcolonialcottages@xtra.co.nz](mailto:coromandelcolonialcottages@xtra.co.nz)
- [www.corocottageshotel.co.nz](http://www.corocottageshotel.co.nz)
- 1737 Rings Road
- Phone: 07 868 6663



### Pauanui Pines Hotel

- 8 rooms • Tennis courts
- Restaurant and shops across road
- Email: [info@pauanui.com](mailto:info@pauanui.com)
- [www.pauanui.com](http://www.pauanui.com)
- 174 Vista Paku, Pauanui
- Phone: 07 868 8086



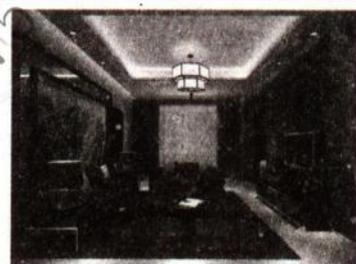
### Teal Hotel

- 500m to airport • 20 rooms • Wi-Fi
- 5-channel TV
- Email: [hotel@teal.co.nz](mailto:hotel@teal.co.nz)
- [www.teal.co.nz](http://www.teal.co.nz)
- 479 Gladstone Road, Gisborne
- Phone: 07 868 4019



### Rolleston Hotel

- 14 rooms • Fully equipped kitchen • Wi-Fi
- 7-channel TV • Close to shops, restaurants and cafes
- Email: [info@rollestonhotel.co.nz](mailto:info@rollestonhotel.co.nz)
- [www.rollestonhotel.co.nz](http://www.rollestonhotel.co.nz)
- 105 Rolleston Street, Thames
- Phone: 07 868 8783



40. If you love swimming, which number should you dial?  
A. 07 868 6663.      B. 07 868 8086.      C. 07 868 4019.      D. 07 868 8783.
41. What does this passage mainly introduce?  
A. Shops in New Zealand.      B. Kitchens in New Zealand.  
C. Restaurants in New Zealand.      D. Hotels in New Zealand.
42. Which is close to the airport?  
A. Teal Hotel.      B. Pauanui Pines Hotel.  
C. Rolleston Hotel.      D. Coromandel Colonial Cottages Hotel.

C

In 1793, Eli Whitney invented a simple machine that changed America's history: the cotton gin(轧棉机).

Because of Whitney's invention, people could gain more profit from growing cotton. Cotton soon became the most important crop in America's Southern states.

### EARLY LIFE

Eli Whitney was born in 1765 in Westboro, Massachusetts. He studied at Yale College (now Yale University).

In 1792, Whitney traveled to the South. While in Georgia, Whitney designed and built a model for the cotton gin.

### WHAT DID THE COTTON GIN DO?

Before the cotton gin, cotton seeds had to be picked by hand. This took a great deal of time. Whitney's machine could separate them out very quickly. In fact, Whitney's cotton gin picked more cotton seeds in one day than a person could by hand in a whole year!



The invention of the cotton gin made cotton the most important crop of the A..... South. Millions of acres of cotton covered Southern fields. In turn, the high demand in cotton tied millions of slave workers to the fields. They picked cotton for the cotton gins.

The price of cotton clothing fell. Cotton cloth could easily be colored in different patterns. Soon, everyone wanted to wear cotton clothes. This encouraged the growth of clothing factories in New England and Great Britain.

43. What was Eli Whitney?  
A. An inventor.      B. A teacher.      C. A farmer.      D. A traveler.
44. What's the advantage of the cotton gin?  
A. Saving life.      B. Saving space.      C. Saving time.      D. Saving cotton.
45. Which of the following could be placed in the blank before Paragraph 6?  
A. Cotton Gin's Future      B. Cotton Gin's Influence  
C. Cotton Gin and Politics      D. Cotton Gin and Slaves
46. After the invention, millions of slaves were used in the South to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. sell clothes      B. color cotton cloth      C. pick cotton      D. produce cotton gins

#### D

My daughter is a single parent, who works hard to support herself and her three young sons.

When her eldest son, David, wanted a bicycle so that he could do an after-school job, the family saved up and soon he was the proud owner of a good second-hand bicycle. One afternoon my daughter asked David to go to the local shop to buy some groceries. He rode his bicycle, but foolishly left it outside the shop without putting on the lock. When David came out of the shop, it was gone. He walked home in tears and then, together with his worried mother, went to the local police station to report the theft.

Imagine their joy when they arrived at the police station: a car parked out front had David's bike in the boot(行李箱). The driver told my daughter how he'd seen a group of kids go for the bike once my grandson had gone inside the shop. The driver—in his late teens—had called out to them to leave the bike alone. However, one of the kids in the group had jumped on the bicycle and ridden it away while the others followed.

The teen got in his car, drove after them and demanded the stolen bike back. He was happy to be able to return it to my grandson together with a lecture about the foolishness of failing to use the bike lock. Then, in all the excitement, he drove away quietly, without even giving his name or telephone number.

47. What is the life of the author's daughter like?  
A. Rich.      B. Foolish.      C. Dangerous.      D. Hard.
48. David wanted a bike to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. go to school      B. go shopping  
C. play with friends      D. do an after-school job
49. The underlined words "The teen" in the last paragraph refer to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. David      B. the daughter      C. the car driver      D. the shop owner
50. Where did David find his bike?  
A. At the shop.      B. At the school gate.  
C. At home.      D. At the police station.

### 第三部分 读写任务(共5小题;每小题1分,满分5分)

请认真阅读下列短文,并根据所读内容在文章后表格中的空格里填入一个最恰当的单词。注意:请将答案写在答题卡上相应题号的横线上。每个空格只填一个单词。

#### How to Prevent Dehydration(脱水)

When the weather's warm, you need to make sure you drink enough water. But did you know that you lose your sense of thirst as you get older? This means you're more likely to suffer from dehydration, which may lead to falls, diseases and confusion.

A study in the UK has shown that drivers who had only a very small amount of water an



hour made twice as many mistakes as drivers who drank enough water.

So how do you know when your body is in need of water? Warning signs include:

- Feeling tired
- Dry mouth and dry skin
- Reduced concentration
- Headache.

But you might not notice any signs at all, so to prevent dehydration:

- Keep a glass of water by your side when you're at home, and drink from it regularly.
- Take a small bottle of water with you when you go out.
- Always drink a large glass of water with a meal.
- Eat fruit and vegetables with high water content.
- Drink water before, during and after you take any exercise.

#### How to Prevent Dehydration

Passage outline	Supporting details
Consequences of dehydration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Dehydration may lead to falls, (51) _____ and confusion.</li> <li>◆ Drivers are more likely to make mistakes.</li> </ul>
Warning (52) _____ of dehydration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Feeling tired</li> <li>◆ Dry mouth and dry skin</li> <li>◆ Reduced (53) _____</li> <li>◆ Headache</li> </ul>
Advice on preventing dehydration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Drink regularly at home.</li> <li>◆ Take water when out.</li> <li>◆ Drink water with a (54) _____</li> <li>◆ Eat fruit and vegetables.</li> <li>◆ Drink water when (55) _____ exercise.</li> </ul>

#### 第四部分 书面表达(满分 20 分)

56. 假如你是李华, 毕业之际, 你班在校园里栽种了一棵小树作为纪念。请用英语给它写封信, 要点如下:

回忆快乐时光	校园环境(空气、花草、树木等)
	校园活动(运动、唱歌、读书等)
畅想美好未来(校园、个人)	校园更美丽, 学生更勤奋
	……(请考生结合自身实际, 再写一到两点)

- 注意: (1) 对所有要点逐一陈述, 适当发挥, 不要简单翻译;  
 (2) 词数 100 左右, 开头和结尾已经写好, 不计入总词数;  
 (3) 作文中不得提及有关考生个人身份的任何信息, 如校名、人名等。

Dear little tree,  
 I'm writing to say goodbye to you as I am leaving soon.  
 I'd like to share with you my happy time in our school. \_\_\_\_\_

请  
作  
答  
在  
答  
题  
卡  
上

Best wishes!

Li Hua